



1422 24-20

2001 / 10 / 12-8

1"

2

3

4

Philanthropic

96

1

"

2

3

87 - 83

4

1

Family or Posterity Trust

5

6

رضي الله عنه ،

7

5

Encyclopedia Americana, 1994 Trust Foundation

7

6

8

9

8

9

11

3

10

11

12

10-7

13

10

29 20 13 10
11

12

()

13

4

()

()

14

14

1998 () 8-5

13

Default

Battered Wives

15

475 5 1986

10

15

()

Economic Corporation

16

/

26 -24

16

14

17

18

19

20

26

17

339

18

19

corporation

20

15

:

()

1921

2

1926

1934

1926

1949/6/11

28

21

28

1416/11/29 18

17

21

22

:)
(. . .

1949

)

23

(

22

1987

23

(549

)

"

1966

25

26

27

11

11

25

112

26

13

11

4 = ?

21

28

1955 1

29

381

10 - 1

107 - 103

29

28

392 -

22

:

/

) ()
³⁰ (1984

1984

31

32

320 - 309 " 30
 _____ " "
 11 " "
1440 11 550 31
 " " "
 112 " 32
 " " "

23

33

1999 / 9 / 26

³⁴

770

35

()

29

1985

()

1598

33

2,226

29

1997

162 14

³⁴

29 13

³⁵

24

- 1

/

Institutional Infrastructure

36

(1

(2

36

26

()

!

Check and Balance

37

وشعبية

Corporations

Corporations

37

(1 :
(2 38
(3

(:

يڪون

(

(

39

38

(1 :

Moral Hazards

(2 .
(3 .
(4 .
(5 .

39

40

()

" "

:

1930

40

1966 1961 1947

20

29

- 2

. Awqaf Friendly

(

(

(

(

41

(

42

41

20 11

42

31

(

!

•

•

•

()

()

(

43

1411 91

)

%5

43

33

(

- 3

44

659

657

44

										.1
"	"	:								.2
.	1989									
		:								.3
.	29	20	13	11	10		(2001)	1422		
		:								.4
									1417	
		:								.5
.	1989						1984/1/5 – 12/24			
"	:						"	:		.6
1986										.7
.							475	5		
										.8
"	:									.9
1996										
"	:									.10
.										
		:								.11

11 " : .12
 . 112
 " " : .13
 392 - 381
 . 10 - 1
 " " : .14
 " " : .15
 1417
 " " : .16
 .
 . 1411 12 10 91 .17
 - " : .18
 " " : .19
 . 1998 () 8-5
 . 13
 13 " : _____ .20
 - " : _____ .21
 . 4 - 2
 . 2000 : .22
 : _____ .21
 . 1992
 " : _____ .22
 . () 4 1995

" : .23
اپریل . 1996

" : .24
320 - 309 . 11

: .25
. 1415/5/23 20

" : .26

** * * * * * * * * * *